## UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20549
FORM 10-Q
QUARTERLY REPORT UNDER SECTION 13 OR 15(d)
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the quarter ended March 31, 1996 Commission File Number 0-12154
the peoples holding company
(Exact name of the registrant as specified in its charter)
MISSISSIPPI 64-0676974
(State of Incorporation) (I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)
209 Troy Street, P. O. Box 709, Tupelo, Mississippi 38801 (Address of principal executive offices)

Registrant's telephone number including area code 601-680-1001
Indicate by check whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or $15(\mathrm{~d})$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months, and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements
for the past 90 days.
YES__X__NO $\qquad$
Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as to the latest practicable date.

Common stock, \$5 Par Value, 2,604,760 shares outstanding as of April 25, 1996

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## THE PEOPLES HOLDING COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARY

 CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOMETHREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31

| 1996 | 1995 |
| :--- | ---: |
| ----- |  |
| (Unaudited) |  |


| Interest Income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Loans | \$ | 12,265,259 | \$ | 11, 542,108 |
| Securities: |  |  |  |  |
| Taxable |  | 2,979, 267 |  | 2,334, 021 |
| Tax-exempt |  | 717, 022 |  | 674,900 |
| Other |  | 298,778 |  | 161,474 |
| Total interest income |  | 16,260,326 |  | 14,712,503 |
| Interest Expense |  |  |  |  |
| Time deposits exceeding \$100,000 |  | 865,095 |  | 705,372 |
| Other deposits |  | 6,054,048 |  | 4,797,117 |
| Borrowings |  | 26,721 |  | 103, 655 |
| Total interest expense |  | 6, 945, 864 |  | 5,606, 144 |
| Net interest income |  | 9,314,462 |  | 9,106,359 |
| Provision for loan losses |  | 630,225 |  | 600, 000 |
| Net interest income after provision for loan losses . |  | 8,684,237 |  | 8,506,359 |
| Noninterest income: |  |  |  |  |
| Service charges on deposit accounts.. |  | 1,600,496 |  | 1,482,839 |
| Fees and commission |  | 419,300 |  | 335, 444 |
| Trust department |  | 135, 000 |  | 130,500 |
| Security gains(losses) |  | 108,450 |  | (374, 423 |
| Other income |  | 471, 228 |  | 457, 231 |
| Total noninterest income |  | 2,734,474 |  | 2,031,591 |
| Noninterest expense: |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries and employee benefits |  | 4,638,228 |  | 4,269,779 |
| Net occupancy |  | 548, 005 |  | 526,897 |
| Equipment |  | 344,101 |  | 337, 720 |
| Other |  | 2,574,932 |  | 2,757,346 |
| Total noninterest expense.. | \$ | 8,105,266 | \$ | 7,891,742 |
| Income before income taxes |  | 3,313,445 |  | 2,646,208 |
| Income taxes |  | 1, 005,977 |  | 758,101 |
| Net income | \$ | 2,307,468 | \$ | 1,888,107 |
| Earnings per share |  | \$ . 89 |  | \$ . 72 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding |  | 2,604,760 |  | 2,604,760 |

## the Peoples holding company and subsidiary CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS



Operating Activities
Net Income
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:
Provision for loan losses ....
Provision for depreciation and amortization
Net amortization (accretion)
securities premiums/discounts
Losses (gains) on sales/calls of securities
Increase in other liabilities
Deferred income tax (credits)
Losses (gains) on sales of premises
and equipment
Increase in other assets

Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities
\$ 2, 307,468
\$ 1,888, 107

30, 22
600, 000
455, 067
473,449
$2,240,233$
(79, 192
387,712
112, 997
39, 041
$(697,734)$
$(4,660)$
$(369,324)$
$(894,079)$

2,970, 045
4, 281, 612

## Investment Activities

Net decrease (increase) in balances with other banks $\qquad$ ities/calls of securities held-to-maturity
Proceeds from maturities/calls of securities available-for-sale
Proceeds from sales of securities available-for-sale ....

5, 079, 192
$(2,348,422)$
$(61,088,836$
$(3,618,058)$
$(17,674,336)$
Purchases of securities
available-for-sale
(11, 124, 542)

22,896
$(643,474)$
$(33,055,524) \quad(4,440,901)$
Financing Activities
Net increase (decrease) in noninterest-bearing deposits
$4,956,336$

8, 617, 061
$11,777,061$
309, 571
$(226,435)$
$(683,752)$
-
$24,749,842$
-----------------
$(5,335,637) \quad 14,219,770$

Cash and cash equivalents at
beginning of period
63, 918, 819
----------
$58,583,182$
=========

14,379, 059
$(4,106,913)$
3,476,538
$17,050,697$
$(1,103,347)$
$(312,774)$
$(625,142)$

45, 273, 177
--------
\$ 59, 492, 947
==========

## Note 1 Basis of Presentation

The consolidated balance sheet at December 31, 1995, has been derived from the audited financial statements at that date. The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements reflect all adjustments (consisting only of normally recurring accruals) which are, in the opinion of management, necessary for a fair statement of the results for the interim periods presented. The statements should be read in conjunction with the summary of accounting policies and notes to financial statements included in the Registrant's annual report for the year ended December 31, 1995. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles have been omitted in accordance with the rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Note 2 Changes in Accounting Methods
Beginning in 1995, the Company adopted Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Statement No. 114, "Accounting by Creditors for Impairment of a Loan," which was amended by FASB Statement No. 118, "Accounting by Creditors for Impairment of a Loan-Income Recognition and Disclosures." Under these new standards, the 1995 allowance for loan losses related to loans that are identified for evaluation in accordance with Statement No. 114 is based on discounted cash flows using the loan's initial effective interest rate or fair value of the collateral for certain collateral-dependent loans. The adoption of these new standards did not have a significant effect on the allowance for loan losses or the method of income recognition for impaired loans.

Note 3 Income Taxes
[CAPTION]
The components of income tax expense for the three months ended March 31, 1996, are presented below:

| [S] | [C] |
| :--- | ---: |
| Current | \$ 966,936 |
| Deferred | 39,041 |
|  | $-\cdots-\cdots$ |
|  | $\$ 1,005,977$  <br>  $======$ |

## [CAPTION]

The reconciliation of income tax attributable to continuing operations computed at the United States federal statutory tax rates to income tax expense is:
[S]
Tax at United States statutory rate Add (deduct) effect of:

Tax-exempt interest income ......
State of Mississippi, net of federal tax benefit
Amortization of intangible assets
Dividends received deduction ....
Other items-net
[C]
\$ 1, 126, 567
$(242,028)$
62,479 18,276 $(6,021)$ 46,704
\$ 1,005,977
==ニ=======

Total assets of The Peoples Holding Company grew from $\$ 841,699,408$ on December 31, 1995, to $\$ 868,109,158$ on March 31,1996 , or $3.14 \%$ for the three month period. Total securities increased from $\$ 217,744,325$ on December 31, 1995, to $\$ 254,008,792$ on March 31, 1996, in accordance with management's strategic plan. Loans, less unearned income, increased \$2,445,287 or .47\%.

Total deposits for the first three months of 1996 grew from $\$ 739,545,299$ on December 31, 1995 to $\$ 764,895,757$ on March 31, 1996, or an increase of $3.43 \%$, with the majority of growth in time deposits.

The equity capital to total assets ratio was $9.89 \%$ and $10.09 \%$ for March 31, 1996 and December 31, 1995, respectively.

Results of Operations-Quarter Ended March 31, 1996 compared to 1995

The Company's net income for the first quarter of 1996 was $\$ 2,307,468$ compared to $\$ 1,888,107$ from the first quarter of 1995. The increase in net income for 1996 compared to 1995 is primarily due to security losses incurred in first quarter of 1995 based on management's decision to reinvest funds in securities which will yield a higher rate of return for the future. The annualized returns on average assets for the first quarter of 1996 and 1995 were $1.09 \%$ and $.96 \%$, respectively.

Net interest income, the difference between interest earned on assets and the cost of interest-bearing liabilities, is the largest component of the Company's net income. The primary items of concern in managing net interest revenue are the mix and maturity balance between interest-sensitive assets and related liabilities. The net interest revenue was $\$ 9,314,462$ and $\$ 9,106,359$ for the three months ending March 31, 1996 and 1995, respectively. Earning assets averaged $\$ 773.9$ million for first quarter of 1996 compared to $\$ 727.9$ million for the same period in 1995. The net interest margin was $5.04 \%$ and $5.24 \%$ for the three months ending March 31, 1996 and 1995, respectively. The decrease in net interest margin is due to the increase in the volume and rate of costing liabilities in the first quarter of 1996.

The provision for loan losses charged to operating expense is an amount which, in the judgement of management, is necessary to maintain the allowance for loan losses at a level that is adequate to meet the present and potential risks of losses on the Company's current portfolio of loans. The appropriate level of the allowance is based on a quarterly analysis of the loan portfolio including consideration of such factors as the risk rating of individual credits, size and diversity of the portfolio, economic conditions, prior loss experience, and the results of periodic credit reviews by internal loan review, regulators, and the Company's independent accounting firm. The provision for loan losses totalled $\$ 630,225$ and $\$ 600,000$ for quarter ending March 31, 1996 and 1995, respectively. The allowance for loan losses as a percent of net loans outstanding was $1.65 \%$ and $1.67 \%$ as of March 31, 1996 and 1995, respectively. Net charge-offs to average loans was . $16 \%$ and $.05 \%$ for the three months ending March 31, 1996 and 1995, respectively.

Noninterest income, excluding security gains and losses was $\$ 2,626,024$ for the quarter ending March 31, 1996, compared to $\$ 2,406,014$ for same period in 1995, or a increase of $9.14 \%$. Service charges were up $\$ 117,657$, fees and commissions were up $\$ 83,856$, and other operating income was up $\$ 13,997$. These increases were due in part to an increase in total deposits of the Company.

Noninterest expenses were $\$ 8,105,266$ for the quarter ending March 31, 1996, compared to $\$ 7,891,742$ for the same period 1995, or an increase of $2.71 \%$. The components of noninterest expenses reflect normal increases for personnel related expenses and general inflation in the cost of services and supplies purchased by the Company.

Income tax expense was $\$ 1,005,977$ for the three months ending March 31, 1996, compared to $\$ 758,101$ for the same period in 1994. The increase is due to increased profits for the first quarter of 1996 compared to 1995 and also due to a net operating loss carryforward in the first quarter of 1995, which reduced state income taxes. The Company continues to invest in assets whose earnings are given favorable tax treatment.

## Liquidity Risk

Liquidity management is the ability to meet the cash flow requirements of customers who may be either depositors wishing to withdraw funds or borrowers needing assurance that sufficient funds will be available to meet their credit needs.

Core deposits are a major source of funds used to meet cash flow needs. Maintaining the ability to acquire these funds as needed in a variety of money markets is the key to assuring liquidity. The Company has worked toward lowering its dependence on other public funds. This has added more stability to the Company's core deposit base reducing the dependence on highly liquid assets.

Approximately $90 \%$ of the Company's deposits are composed of accounts with balances less than $\$ 100,000$. When evaluating the movement of these funds even during large interest rate changes, it is apparent that the Company continues to attract deposits that can be used to meet cash flow needs.

Other sources available for meeting the Company's liquidity needs include the available-for-sale securities portfolio. The portfolio is composed of securities with a readily available market that can be used to convert to cash if the need arises. In addition the Company maintains a federal funds position that provides day-to-day funds to meet liquidity needs.

The Company is required to comply with the risk-based capital requirements of the Federal Reserve Board, the FDIC and the OCC. These requirements apply a variety of weighing factors which vary according to the level of risk associated with the particular assets. The Company met the guidelines for a well capitalized bank for March 31, 1996, and December 31, 1995. The table below shows the capital ratios of the Company at the dates indicated:
[CAPTION]

| March 31 | December 31 | Well- |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 1996 | 1995 | Capitalized |
| [C] | [C] | [C] |
| $15.41 \%$ | $14.87 \%$ | $6 \%$ or above |
| $16.67 \%$ | $16.14 \%$ | $10 \%$ or above |
| $9.47 \%$ | $9.67 \%$ | $5 \%$ or above |

[S]
Tier 1 Risk-Based Capital
Total Risk-Based Capital
Leverage Ratio

Retained earnings through operations have been the primary source of capital over the past three months. The ratio of shareholders' equity to total assets was $9.89 \%$ as of March 31,1996 , compared to $10.09 \%$ at December 31, 1995. Total shareholders' equity of the Company was $\$ 85,823,579$ and $\$ 84,960,420$ for March 31, 1996 and December 31, 1995, respectively. This represented an increase of $\$ 863,159$ or 1.02\%.

Management recognizes the importance of maintaining a strong capital base. As the above ratios indicate, the Company exceeds the requirements for a well capitalized bank.

Book value per share was $\$ 32.95$ and $\$ 32.62$ at March 31,1996 and December 31, 1995, respectively. Cash dividends were raised to $\$ .2625$ per quarter, up from \$. 24 per share during the first quarter of 1995.

The Company's capital policy is to evaluate future needs based on growth, earnings trends and anticipated acquisitions.

Part II. OTHER INFORMATION
Item 1. Legal Proceedings
There were no material proceedings pending at March 31 1996, against the registrant or its subsidiary.

Item 6(b) Reports on Form 8-K
There were no reports filed on Form 8-K during the first quarter of 1996.

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

## THE PEOPLES HOLDING COMPANY

Registrant
/s/ John W. Smith
John W. Smith
President \& Chief Executive Officer

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        MAR-31-1996
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                    764896
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868109
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